$$\begin{matrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} & A & B \\ C & 0 & 1 \\ D & 2 & 3 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$$

$$s(x) = \begin{cases} +1 & \text{whatever} \\ -1 & x < 0 \\ 0 & \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &\ll y + i + \cdots + y_n \\ &\leq z \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x + y + z &\ll y + i + \cdots + y_n \\ &\leq q \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &\ll y + i + \cdots + y_n \\ &\leq z \end{aligned} \tag{x}$$

(x)

$$\begin{aligned} x &\ll y + i + \cdots + y_n \\ &\leq z \end{aligned}$$